***Children of War: A Rapid Needs Assessment of Orphans in Muslim Mindanao* - Transcript**

July 30, 2020

\*\*Please note that due to a technical issue introductory remarks from Sam Chittick and Minister Jajurie have been cut off. We apologize for this.

1

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:03.959

Ica Fernandez : Nice one. Okay. So next slide please.

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00:00:13.019 --> 00:00:16.560

Ica Fernandez : I'd like to talk about the overall policy environment in which he created this

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00:00:18.300 --> 00:00:19.860

Ica Fernandez : We all know that there's a lot of

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00:00:21.180 --> 00:00:27.450

Ica Fernandez : policy instruments available at the global level, and it has to do with children and children's rights, however.

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00:00:28.530 --> 00:00:38.160

Ica Fernandez : There are no dedicated programs for orphans in the Philippines, much less orphans with war we found out, though, that the only exception to this rule.

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00:00:38.640 --> 00:00:47.790

Ica Fernandez : Has to do with orphans of soldiers and military personnel who have been killed an actual wounded in action, but obviously there are new legislation for policies.

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00:00:48.390 --> 00:00:52.470

Ica Fernandez : For orphans of which I have been fun buttons of the MIT for me, Linda.

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00:00:53.430 --> 00:01:09.630

Ica Fernandez : Nevertheless, if you look at the language of the 2014 peace agreement, it made it more as like the region front and Philippine government. There are very clear permissions guaranteeing support virtual of widows pw DS and other vulnerable groups. And if you look at the next slide.

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00:01:10.650 --> 00:01:21.810

Ica Fernandez : We looked at how these are, this is also tied do commitments for to be demobilization to fund buttons and be able to provide adjust this process and profitability measures.

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00:01:22.860 --> 00:01:25.560

Ica Fernandez : Even as the transition of the Philippine government

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00:01:26.700 --> 00:01:33.780

Ica Fernandez : And the mid surface on Goulding know and we're very happy. But even early on the marketing side of the

12

00:01:35.130 --> 00:01:43.890

Ica Fernandez : Body of our methodology has provided right here from offense at the bumps government will be able to address this, this commitment.

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00:01:45.030 --> 00:01:56.760

Ica Fernandez : So moving forward, I'll speak about the methods involved, given the rather interesting limitations we had on the ground, although the origins of the study.

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00:01:58.890 --> 00:02:04.920

Ica Fernandez : Or 17 we were only able to do will feel the search for evil. They'll sit down very friendly lengthy

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00:02:06.060 --> 00:02:16.860

Ica Fernandez : This for months of an in depth research before will be on two iterations of validation and consultations with stakeholders. All in all, you're able

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00:02:17.280 --> 00:02:27.090

Ica Fernandez : To speak with one. Is that what if the respondent across 34 one spot of these seven Providence provinces, but the majority of the respondents being

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00:02:28.140 --> 00:02:32.070

Ica Fernandez : Women not and that speaks to the rather gendered dimension of the issue.

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00:02:33.330 --> 00:02:42.000

Ica Fernandez : Again, given limitations, we will not speaking or physical or application. However, the mixed methods we employ a hopefully provide a baseline.

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00:02:42.540 --> 00:02:50.700

Ica Fernandez : Which can be extended by the key stakeholders, including the bumps on what environment. They're very happy to hear that they're now starting to build a full database.

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00:02:52.020 --> 00:03:00.990

Ica Fernandez : Which will be able to pinpoint where these kids are including the different institutions available on the ground, providing support to them.

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00:03:02.100 --> 00:03:16.770

Ica Fernandez : So moving on us a bit about how we were able to find our respondents and give it again. Limitations of data and statistics available for the barn on various issues, as usual, what we did was to map out the major

22

00:03:17.940 --> 00:03:32.820

Ica Fernandez : Conflict event to the last 10 years starting from 2008 which is the major conflict nation in central going to know until the present day, and by mapping out the key events from year to year you're able to identify

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00:03:33.870 --> 00:03:43.590

Ica Fernandez : Particular one is pilot the square, you have the dance illustrations of of children who are affected by these concepts know as we as

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00:03:45.150 --> 00:03:56.700

Ica Fernandez : We were able to speak to point a few kids and their wealth and their families and provided a very clear range of situations where

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00:03:58.800 --> 00:04:09.600

Ica Fernandez : Where you would need to provide support and that would cover everything from your events in Central Bank to now through the morality seems to orange events and guidance moving

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00:04:11.130 --> 00:04:15.960

Ica Fernandez : events involving I will say yes and other is inspired groups.

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00:04:17.130 --> 00:04:23.400

Ica Fernandez : Also relied heavily on the study the narratives. The board.

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00:04:25.260 --> 00:04:42.150

Ica Fernandez : So the next slide will show you that. Then in depth. He studies very been looking at different facets of the issue and looked at, for example, how you have issues in morality, where we have children who whose parents bodies were never found.

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00:04:43.320 --> 00:04:54.330

Ica Fernandez : And holding both gone but thence and civilians were dispute makes a nurse in the space to this day from the issues we also looked at best practices, including a Turkish run

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00:04:55.440 --> 00:04:59.670

Ica Fernandez : Facility, but the bible that is so actually created as a result of a piece of movement.

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00:05:01.020 --> 00:05:10.740

Ica Fernandez : Including with a MILF internet able to do with it or on orphans in the last few decades. This is the mid if social welfare arm.

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00:05:11.610 --> 00:05:17.160

Ica Fernandez : And so you're looking forward to seeing how the best practices available will be applied.

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00:05:17.790 --> 00:05:26.370

Ica Fernandez : By the bumps on what will go for him. And you also get the power of the Catholic Church, and even the Philippine government was able to provide support to their own so we did that just look up look at

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00:05:27.750 --> 00:05:29.490

Ica Fernandez : How competence.

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00:05:30.600 --> 00:05:33.810

Ica Fernandez : Were were supported, but also for example how

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00:05:35.700 --> 00:05:37.740

Ica Fernandez : How the Philippine government be able to support

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00:05:38.850 --> 00:05:39.600

Ica Fernandez : Or not support.

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00:05:40.950 --> 00:05:49.470

Ica Fernandez : The Philippines on the phone AFP MP. MP police and military competence as well.

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00:05:50.610 --> 00:06:06.690

Ica Fernandez : Towards the end. We also look at more glaring quality issues, particularly for thesis. Were you involved that effect after waiting for example the origins of the Atlas, a group where you see that we have intergenerational processes.

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00:06:08.700 --> 00:06:16.620

Ica Fernandez : You have one person who are former more national liberation fun who joins the other side. Yeah. And you have young people who start out

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00:06:17.340 --> 00:06:28.920

Ica Fernandez : Doing basic robbery and such, but becoming Abu Sayyaf members. And lastly, even looking at how these different effects change for men and women.

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00:06:29.580 --> 00:06:38.040

Ica Fernandez : depending on age and even for rank and file and the leadership of major revolutionary groups. So from that more

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00:06:38.910 --> 00:06:53.550

Ica Fernandez : Qualitative process, we didn't look at more quantitative information. Next slide please. Lisa wanting to understand the fundamental question question, just how many orphans. Are there no and so we tried to look at available that

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00:06:54.780 --> 00:07:00.000

Ica Fernandez : Most of which is held by the arm. Oops. Well, the more Islam Liberation Front itself.

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00:07:01.050 --> 00:07:10.410

Ica Fernandez : It's also about the fair committee reports he has a list of 1000 orphans. As of 2019 for us, the B Lab, which is the the arm.

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00:07:11.670 --> 00:07:26.520

Ica Fernandez : The women of the arm being of the MIT def also has another working this stuff around types of videos and 500 orphans. And so there's a slide through the process also have of working on that for me mobilization of the collaborative communities.

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00:07:27.690 --> 00:07:33.690

Ica Fernandez : And point to the need for a more rigorous process of information gathering and validation

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00:07:35.100 --> 00:07:35.850

Ica Fernandez : It's like these.

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00:07:39.090 --> 00:07:51.570

Ica Fernandez : Looking at both supply and demand. It feels. Also, you'll be at the kinds of institutions on the ground that actually provide support and these images if you're seeing our photos from so full of mud pies or Sam through informal

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00:07:53.460 --> 00:08:02.910

Ica Fernandez : Way with one SS on the ground which become de facto orphanages and we found that the majority of the institutions, providing support the orphans.

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00:08:03.270 --> 00:08:13.830

Ica Fernandez : Are of this nature very private very formal, and therefore the kinds of resources available are spotty at best. Many of them depend on the fact or

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00:08:14.700 --> 00:08:28.080

Ica Fernandez : Sites and the nation's both from Wi Fi members here in the Philippines and also from Islamic communities abroad and so you have children surviving on 500 best sauce.

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00:08:29.580 --> 00:08:41.070

Ica Fernandez : A month which would cover basically everything from education food, clothing, sanitation, and if the manifest runs out of resources.

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00:08:42.060 --> 00:08:51.060

Ica Fernandez : midstream then the kids will have any updates that kind of environment where which is very uncertain I face the fears of displacement for these children.

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00:08:51.600 --> 00:09:04.050

Ica Fernandez : Next slide. These a major part of our work was trying to understand not only the situation of these or friends and institutions with also helped me peace themselves understood

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00:09:04.860 --> 00:09:12.570

Ica Fernandez : The situation of orphans and children in these situations. And so a lot of it also was trying to understand a typology of

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00:09:13.710 --> 00:09:17.910

Ica Fernandez : orphans and widows and and so we found out that many of them.

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00:09:19.080 --> 00:09:19.650

Ica Fernandez : Orphans

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00:09:21.630 --> 00:09:33.090

Ica Fernandez : Lost the father until we create a situation where we also need to find out how to provide support to widows and their immediate families who are involved know

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00:09:33.750 --> 00:09:48.480

Ica Fernandez : We also take a look at the types of reading. So, and we found that actually the majority of the spaceman situations in the Philippines. Many of these orphans or home based meaning they're living with family, your extended families or friends. Very few of our respondents

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00:09:48.510 --> 00:09:49.260

Are actually

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00:09:50.790 --> 00:09:51.690

Ica Fernandez : Living in

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00:09:52.620 --> 00:09:53.880

Ica Fernandez : Incentive based institutions.

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00:09:54.390 --> 00:10:05.220

Ica Fernandez : In those who are in these institutions are living in fact the orphanages, my best methods or what Nikola Tesla, which is a homegrown kind of orphanage. Sorry, Cumberland kind of

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00:10:05.790 --> 00:10:10.440

Ica Fernandez : Of Center, which becomes a couple orphanages and so we also looked at the range of

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00:10:10.800 --> 00:10:22.470

Ica Fernandez : Experiences, ranging from those who who experienced or what did he do, who died in combat against government as well as Magellan good who died as a result of other more horizontal conflicts, as well as civilians.

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00:10:22.980 --> 00:10:34.770

Ica Fernandez : Who they get the crossfire more rate area would be parents who died in displacement, but also disappeared or mean missing, as well as those who are in third and unmarked graves.

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00:10:35.940 --> 00:10:49.620

Ica Fernandez : So, next slide please. So from the supply perspective, we also look at the distribution of those are caring for the orphans know as you said the first line of support always comes from the family.

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00:10:50.130 --> 00:10:56.040

Ica Fernandez : First, I'm going to be the mothers with the videos if they survive, and if not there. You should pass on to other relatives.

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00:10:57.210 --> 00:11:05.790

Ica Fernandez : Next line of support to be from the funny enough, and many of them rely on the hardware side that fast from quality assurance local leaders.

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00:11:06.540 --> 00:11:18.240

Ica Fernandez : Their religious institutions or their neighbors know and in very few pieces. Do we have other more for most support institutions which would provide either in health center support.

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00:11:19.080 --> 00:11:27.690

Ica Fernandez : The movie or a service providers like NGOs and other institutions, providing other kinds of access. The next slide will show you

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00:11:29.310 --> 00:11:37.050

Ica Fernandez : The range of support provided the orphans know where the blue will show what comes from the family, the

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00:11:37.860 --> 00:11:48.720

Ica Fernandez : The either orange will be off community support and then degree would be what thanks for support are provided by center. So, and we find that across the board. It's not see from the family. But what the exception of the

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00:11:49.530 --> 00:11:55.350

Ica Fernandez : Livelihood just Thomas from the community that comes in the form of ad hoc jobs, mostly

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00:11:56.370 --> 00:12:03.120

Ica Fernandez : Lesson things which other people would not want to do. Unfortunately, and so that creates this interesting situation where, although

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00:12:03.960 --> 00:12:10.050

Ica Fernandez : Culturally, or friends or loved and respected and that leads to the fines and penalties which are

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00:12:11.010 --> 00:12:20.880

Ica Fernandez : enjoying their support for orphans. Nevertheless, he shows you how to two nations of all treatment in abuse and the next slide now will also show

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00:12:21.360 --> 00:12:33.510

Ica Fernandez : Information on duration of support and again we find that regardless of five. Most of the support deeper after the first or second years of after the death of the Father. After where it's more or less the kids are on their own.

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00:12:35.280 --> 00:12:55.110

Ica Fernandez : Next slide will also speak about the kinds of Community support available now and it's even the morrow we find that a lot of these fans community support are usually centered around the special events very that on within see someone, you do have a lot of the nation's

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00:12:56.340 --> 00:13:08.100

Ica Fernandez : Food, clothing, sometimes Scholarships. Scholarships done by more affluent members of the family. We only have one particular case of Fila or you spiritually interference.

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00:13:08.610 --> 00:13:29.850

Ica Fernandez : But, more or less. This is unheard of in the region, largely because it's, there's still that strong coming up and family focus for the most part. The next slide will also show the kinds of sensors that are providing support and this also speaks about the kinds of the the gaps available.

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00:13:31.710 --> 00:13:43.260

Ica Fernandez : As far as understand the integrations on the ground in the bank tomorrow around the same time as a study being done and other NGOs gained a kind of mapping of

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00:13:44.640 --> 00:13:46.800

Ica Fernandez : My dress is available in the region.

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00:13:47.910 --> 00:14:02.430

Ica Fernandez : And so this is something that will need to be be looked at more closely, given that these are institutions that are outside the purview of government control or supervision and one major findings, we found that number one.

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00:14:03.630 --> 00:14:04.350

Ica Fernandez : Next slide. These

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00:14:06.570 --> 00:14:26.550

Ica Fernandez : You have the prevalence of these kinds of institutions. These are images from what they call real or hold growing my process or centers, mostly in the morality City area and they're everywhere. Nevertheless, you have no national organization of what kinds of

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00:14:27.570 --> 00:14:35.250

Ica Fernandez : Your kingdom is being covered by these these groups are much less resources available or the quality of education provided to these children.

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00:14:36.300 --> 00:14:37.620

Ica Fernandez : All the opportunity

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00:14:37.950 --> 00:14:40.080

Sam Chittick: Yes, just a five minute time winning

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00:14:40.980 --> 00:14:42.840

Ica Fernandez : Oh ok, the next slide.

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00:14:44.550 --> 00:14:56.040

Ica Fernandez : Also spawns a long list of areas, Lisa. Next, a piece by the next image will also look at this is the only NGO available on the ground that actually provides

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00:14:56.610 --> 00:15:07.770

Ica Fernandez : Specialized support the orphans as well and see if it shows before in this event. Unfortunately they're the only ones who do this have up here by the forefront, because all other NGOs do have support for children, but it's not

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00:15:08.490 --> 00:15:12.840

Ica Fernandez : Focusing on orphans with war. The next slide also speaks a bit about

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00:15:14.190 --> 00:15:34.410

Ica Fernandez : What government programs are available for for the orphans know and we find that, again, there's no government program at the national level, which speaks about this with exception being what's provided do a military or police person who died in action, although there's no a growing

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00:15:36.030 --> 00:15:42.810

Ica Fernandez : Interest in more PCB responses, looking at orphans for former child soldiers. However, this is not

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00:15:43.740 --> 00:15:57.750

Ica Fernandez : Something that just in its infancy. It's not yet wide scale. So the last part of the presentation looks at the needs of the orphans and how it to possibly address them. And we find that there are five major requirements.

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00:15:58.860 --> 00:16:05.940

Ica Fernandez : The children would need. No, it's not just about education or livelihood, just something that is often the baseline. No, but

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00:16:07.140 --> 00:16:19.140

Ica Fernandez : major findings. Also, the emotional and spiritual support and most especially being able to provide safety and security for the space VIP switches, something that especially for our respondents

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00:16:20.130 --> 00:16:29.520

Ica Fernandez : In Central America now in the island provinces. When universal IDP not and therefore are some institutions of displacement. And lastly, as to justice, which is very much tied to the vulnerabilities to

101

00:16:29.850 --> 00:16:36.960

Ica Fernandez : Recruitment among other things. So the next slide will speak about the effects have been orphaned and that speaks about

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00:16:37.860 --> 00:16:48.840

Ica Fernandez : The level of safety that lucky to have this experience by the children, which have august effects on household income and other economic effects specially on women and girls.

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00:16:50.130 --> 00:16:52.350

Ica Fernandez : Next slide will will speak about

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00:16:53.640 --> 00:16:56.880

Ica Fernandez : how this affects the mother, in particular, and we find that

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00:16:57.990 --> 00:17:02.460

Ica Fernandez : Many of our respondents whether male or female dentist very young.

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00:17:03.570 --> 00:17:13.290

Ica Fernandez : And we have one responded already to herself. Well the next I will also speak about, again, the kinds of access to emotional and spiritual needs of

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00:17:14.190 --> 00:17:22.770

Ica Fernandez : Others, and for the most part, although some of the fundamental things are provided others are not. And you see it more. So now with a pandemic.

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00:17:23.430 --> 00:17:37.410

Ica Fernandez : I'll see a bit about the next slide about the issues that are around us to justice, and although the majority, we find that the majority of the respondents said that they didn't mean or the feel the need to to get revenge, not

109

00:17:39.660 --> 00:17:40.530

Ica Fernandez : In the sense that

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00:17:41.640 --> 00:17:46.170

Ica Fernandez : They many of them had found the death of the Father is something

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00:17:47.670 --> 00:17:58.680

Ica Fernandez : Inspirational in the sense that something that he does want to besmirch their father's family never the desk or on 16% of respondents that they did.

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00:18:00.330 --> 00:18:15.960

Ica Fernandez : seek revenge or vengeance or justice and some of them admitted to that being a trigger for joining groups. Now, for those who another small percentage said that even if they didn't need to join the groups.

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00:18:17.820 --> 00:18:24.600

Ica Fernandez : Their sibling was already a member. And therefore, it was responsible for that kind of responsibility for the client.

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00:18:25.650 --> 00:18:34.740

Ica Fernandez : Um, so in terms of recruitment info up for that said groups across the board, you find that the kinds of what he wants to drive.

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00:18:36.390 --> 00:18:46.020

Ica Fernandez : People who joined them were a formal revolutionary groups versus what the nation's for joining the word Black Sabbath right more or less the same. And we find

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00:18:46.620 --> 00:18:56.970

Ica Fernandez : That the end of the Lord and loved or not having EXPOSURE TO OTHER NONVIOLENT ways of life. These are all conditions which creates

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00:18:57.540 --> 00:19:05.850

Ica Fernandez : Vulnerabilities and therefore there's a fundamental need to provide opportunities for these children, full stop that last slide.

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00:19:06.630 --> 00:19:11.160

Ica Fernandez : will speak about the kinds of recommendations and therefore their fundamental

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00:19:12.120 --> 00:19:18.330

Ica Fernandez : policy measures, including this is a good measure for the national and regional level, and we're glad that the bumps of our government is now.

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00:19:18.690 --> 00:19:27.420

Ica Fernandez : Working on this, including the need to establish these nine different orphans and widows, including the de facto orphanages providing support on the ground.

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00:19:28.380 --> 00:19:36.300

Ica Fernandez : And lastly, more or less, asked you provide the fans of packages to be able to ensure that all the features that in a positive manner.

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00:19:36.810 --> 00:19:46.500

Ica Fernandez : Or the next slide speaks about the key principles of design, particularly for targeting and we we highlight that although there is a kind of geographic. The other thing.

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00:19:47.070 --> 00:20:02.760

Ica Fernandez : That is necessary. We hope that the kinds of support provided will be technical meaning it will be provided to parents to children, regardless of the veteran status around. And that's particularly issue for kids have black

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00:20:04.260 --> 00:20:12.720

Ica Fernandez : Members who are being driven away by their community members and so if the children are not given opportunities where do they go

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00:20:14.460 --> 00:20:22.050

Ica Fernandez : You'll speak about the during safe words, and most important, being able to do or family focus if need be full support.

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00:20:22.740 --> 00:20:30.810

Ica Fernandez : In contrast to more western models of Egypt with Orphans of the bumps have more experience he speaks about the community and family focus

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00:20:31.680 --> 00:20:41.730

Ica Fernandez : And lastly we speak about possible innovations. Next slide. And how about tomorrow government and other after skin provide provide more stable financing.

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00:20:42.330 --> 00:20:48.600

Ica Fernandez : To ensure that these needs are met, whether it's your marketing funds of national and local government.

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00:20:49.080 --> 00:21:01.050

Ica Fernandez : Using dynamic financing for this in partnering with the private sector. The next slide now summarizes the range of interventions. And if you look at their report this spells out the different recommendations.

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00:21:02.070 --> 00:21:08.340

Ica Fernandez : at multiple levels. Alright, so that's more. That's where we're at and we hope that

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00:21:09.450 --> 00:21:10.350

Ica Fernandez : This kind of

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00:21:11.520 --> 00:21:20.490

Ica Fernandez : Discourse can be taken up by more players, because this is something that has been an issue for the last 30 years and we hope that

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00:21:21.810 --> 00:21:28.740

Ica Fernandez : You will no longer need to support these children. So thank you very much for your time and good morning.

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00:21:29.460 --> 00:21:33.000

Sam Chittick: Thanks for the whirlwind. Well, when summary.

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00:21:33.480 --> 00:21:48.510

Sam Chittick: I'm really useful. We have a couple of questions in the text and also people who had raised their hands, we might go first to Albertsons only for question. What was the first one to two races and what was the one to ask, Robert.

136

00:21:53.880 --> 00:21:55.170

Albert Santoli: Hello. Can you hear me.

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00:21:55.770 --> 00:21:56.550

Sam Chittick: Yep, go ahead.

138

00:21:56.610 --> 00:21:59.910

Albert Santoli: Oh, that's great, so loving like boom and eat Mubarak.

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00:22:00.360 --> 00:22:11.040

Albert Santoli: To all of our Muslim brothers and sisters. I'm a main concern that I have working and bustle area.

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00:22:11.700 --> 00:22:14.040

Albert Santoli: Is what's going to happen this coming new here.

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00:22:14.310 --> 00:22:31.980

Albert Santoli: And not New Year. But school new school year where it seems no one is quite prepared for the next six months of how to keep children learning in school and away from elements that might take them to the wrong side.

142

00:22:33.450 --> 00:22:53.670

Albert Santoli: In in the lead now begin to now area. How, how are you trying to address that both the in terms of our friends, but also just ordinary kids because a lot of their families can't afford either to have the learning technologies at home or to send them to school.

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00:22:55.740 --> 00:23:02.280

Sam Chittick: Great question. This is a live discussion and debate for the within the bomb executive in the couple of the moment I might go first.

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00:23:02.280 --> 00:23:04.080

Sam Chittick: to minister to jury if she's

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00:23:05.130 --> 00:23:06.570

Sam Chittick: If you're still there. Mr.

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00:23:09.480 --> 00:23:13.410

RAISSA JAJURIE: Yes, I am. But unfortunately, I am not.

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00:23:15.180 --> 00:23:33.510

RAISSA JAJURIE: I don't have the latest information regarding the specific plans. I do know that there are, there's this discourse, especially after the sauna of the president, where there seems to be a

148

00:23:33.690 --> 00:23:35.040

direction towards

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00:23:36.150 --> 00:23:41.610

RAISSA JAJURIE: Not having physical face to face interaction in schools.

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00:23:43.530 --> 00:23:43.890

RAISSA JAJURIE: But

151

00:23:45.210 --> 00:23:50.220

RAISSA JAJURIE: Where the Ministry of basic higher and technical education will bring

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00:23:51.720 --> 00:23:55.590

RAISSA JAJURIE: The method or the mode of teaching.

153

00:23:56.730 --> 00:24:03.000

RAISSA JAJURIE: I think is still filming work that we do know that there are problems regarding

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00:24:04.710 --> 00:24:13.830

RAISSA JAJURIE: Internet connection and therefore online learning may not be successful at this point.

155

00:24:16.050 --> 00:24:18.060

RAISSA JAJURIE: That's what I know at the moment.

156

00:24:18.810 --> 00:24:23.760

Sam Chittick: Yeah, in terms of the the access of orphans.

157

00:24:25.410 --> 00:24:32.310

Sam Chittick: To education. What's the interface between the Ministry of Social Services and development and the Ministry of

158

00:24:33.330 --> 00:24:42.900

Sam Chittick: Basic higher and technical education for those for those children. How do you address. You know, when those needs are identified. How do you go about addressing it or is it left to the to the local governments.

159

00:24:45.420 --> 00:24:51.690

RAISSA JAJURIE: That we see it, it has to be done together with me with the Ministry of Higher technical education.

160

00:24:53.190 --> 00:24:56.100

RAISSA JAJURIE: Just like some programs like for peace.

161

00:24:57.450 --> 00:25:03.690

RAISSA JAJURIE: We do have to connect to them as education is part of the condition condition liabilities.

162

00:25:05.250 --> 00:25:19.230

RAISSA JAJURIE: That's the same way we envision them for supporting the education of orphans. We need to work with the other ministries and ensure that if ever we provide

163

00:25:19.710 --> 00:25:32.850

RAISSA JAJURIE: For example, financial assistance that this assistance actually go to education, but we haven't started the program we are doing the database.

164

00:25:34.230 --> 00:25:36.150

RAISSA JAJURIE: And, you know, defining

165

00:25:37.170 --> 00:25:44.070

RAISSA JAJURIE: The different facets of the program. And we're going to connect with the other ministries release.

166

00:25:45.180 --> 00:25:46.740

Sam Chittick: Right, thank you for that.

167

00:25:47.850 --> 00:25:58.200

Sam Chittick: There was another question from Elizabeth Silva on which equals beginning to respond to in the chat, which is basically that there seems to be a two to one ratio between girlfriends and boyfriends.

168

00:26:00.030 --> 00:26:15.300

Sam Chittick: Elizabeth was asking why that might be. And what are the some of the different issues that boys and girls face on gender norms, both in terms of accessing the kind of services and support that the study of into, but I guess also more in terms of community support and engagement eco

169

00:26:18.090 --> 00:26:23.160

Ica Fernandez : So thanks for responding via the chat box, but this is our

170

00:26:24.240 --> 00:26:37.710

Ica Fernandez : First thing is that we're limited by the methods know and so we spoke first. Do those who are willing to speak. And second, there's funds for most that you can have above. So we spoke to the older older orphans their mothers and those who took care of them.

171

00:26:38.940 --> 00:26:43.050

Ica Fernandez : Because if the dominant for chapter on the ground. Is it it's a women's Spencer and so to speak, not

172

00:26:43.800 --> 00:26:52.920

Ica Fernandez : And so, even within the MILF. The part of the by being responsible for orphans would be the women's auxiliary and the social welfare for my head by women.

173

00:26:53.520 --> 00:27:04.110

Ica Fernandez : Nevertheless, if you take a look. I just think that the thesis held by the MILF, and even the MLS it's more or less more distributed equally between the genders both boy or Clinton.

174

00:27:04.920 --> 00:27:13.410

Ica Fernandez : Women orphans. So just to clarify that. And yes, definitely. There are there, Francis I, to how it affects boys and girls know

175

00:27:14.190 --> 00:27:28.530

Ica Fernandez : For example, and he said he's looked at one family of four orphans. The other two were girls younger than were boys and be cool with the issues of losing their, their burden differently. So yeah. Hope that answers your question.

176

00:27:30.030 --> 00:27:32.040

Sam Chittick: And heads up.

177

00:27:32.220 --> 00:27:34.590

Sam Chittick: You're still on the line, the perspective

178

00:27:35.760 --> 00:27:39.270

Sam Chittick: From your research in the ceilings voluntary time on those issues.

179

00:27:40.230 --> 00:27:53.070

Hadzer Birowa : Media. So just generally, in particular in most of the areas that we talk with a particular industry that in studio in terms of needs in gaps. It's more of the same.

180

00:27:53.580 --> 00:28:09.180

Hadzer Birowa : Exact that in the context of most of the moral or Muslim dominated communities were made are most likely be done next breadwinner of the family. After the father then most of the of the main

181

00:28:10.290 --> 00:28:12.450

Hadzer Birowa : Our fans at the earlier as

182

00:28:13.620 --> 00:28:22.680

Hadzer Birowa : Far as force themselves to look for a work either in Sabah, Malaysia, or in another region or even other countries, so

183

00:28:23.790 --> 00:28:29.100

Hadzer Birowa : From other girls orphans that we that we talked, we

184

00:28:30.990 --> 00:28:33.360

Hadzer Birowa : They all they all always express

185

00:28:34.440 --> 00:28:51.420

Hadzer Birowa : The needs in terms of love in carrying differs from the needs of the mailer fines and triggers all fancy and i think that's that's a set agenda to request response on in terms of the gaps in terms of needs both

186

00:28:54.030 --> 00:28:54.300

Sam Chittick: Thank you.

187

00:28:55.740 --> 00:29:01.230

Sam Chittick: Minister to jury before we move on to the next question anything any perspectives on that issue of gender.

188

00:29:04.260 --> 00:29:26.460

RAISSA JAJURIE: I am not part of the research team, but I would agree with that. There's this notion that you know taking care of children, including our friends is movements work and therefore it's always relegate them to that part of the organization of or that part of the community.

189

00:29:27.480 --> 00:29:32.880

RAISSA JAJURIE: Headed by women. So let me explain why issues.

190

00:29:33.990 --> 00:29:43.770

RAISSA JAJURIE: Of orphans, I considered to be concerned of of women and that's what's to not only for the bus immoral.

191

00:29:44.910 --> 00:29:53.490

RAISSA JAJURIE: Region. But I think it's prevalent in the whole country. So part of that culture.

192

00:29:55.860 --> 00:29:56.700

Sam Chittick: Right. Thank you.

193

00:29:59.430 --> 00:30:03.030

Sam Chittick: But I think you had a follow up question on transparency.

194

00:30:09.840 --> 00:30:28.650

Albert Santoli: Yes, thank you are under transparency, it seems that there often can be enough funds for at least a substantial number of schools and institutions, if there is proper transparency and accountability.

195

00:30:29.370 --> 00:30:53.790

Albert Santoli: By local leaders at all levels of district division when we're talking education. And then when we're looking at the Health and Human Services and even Department of Agriculture for the Blue Lion program. One of the key things is nutrition and I agree with the previous speaker, I think.

196

00:30:54.870 --> 00:31:03.870

Albert Santoli: Ma'am jewelry that the expression of love is important. And when the children all eat together as a family.

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00:31:04.590 --> 00:31:09.540

Albert Santoli: We try to have it such that there's not discrimination, no matter who the parents are

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00:31:09.990 --> 00:31:22.050

Albert Santoli: If there are parents and then the school heads kind of act as the coordinator to make sure that there is a family environment in the school and that that helps to cut down

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00:31:22.470 --> 00:31:34.380

Albert Santoli: On the issues that cause conflict. I'm sure this is not the case everywhere, especially where there's long standing issues and family and climbing shoes as well.

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00:31:34.920 --> 00:31:46.470

Albert Santoli: But what we try to do is get the parents involved the men to do whatever kinds of construction or carpentry is needed and or you've been building kitchens.

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00:31:47.010 --> 00:31:57.810

Albert Santoli: And for the women. We asked them, others to come and shifts the PTC a to have people cook every day so that it seems that there's a

202

00:31:58.320 --> 00:32:15.540

Albert Santoli: Extension of the home in the school as a way to integrate the orphans and those. There are so many single, single parents families to try to bring together these these elements to be able to reduce hostilities.

203

00:32:17.100 --> 00:32:30.240

Albert Santoli: Is there any plans like that in right now in the bonds tomorrow to extend these kinds of one score one family or school family on a district level programs.

204

00:32:32.580 --> 00:32:40.290

Sam Chittick: Maybe first acre in terms of what you found in the profile of the institutions that that were identified a very limited number

205

00:32:41.370 --> 00:32:50.250

Sam Chittick: And then the interface between those institutions and the local school structures and local school boards and so on. And then we might segue to minister to hear

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00:32:52.980 --> 00:32:54.090

Sam Chittick: You're on mute. Sorry.

207

00:32:55.050 --> 00:32:56.220

Ica Fernandez : There we go. So

208

00:32:56.880 --> 00:33:09.270

Ica Fernandez : A meter finding it said earlier was that most of exclusions on the ground, providing support to these children and their families are informal know they're privately owned informal finance bicep and other

209

00:33:10.200 --> 00:33:20.790

Ica Fernandez : will will will will force with resources, therefore it's integrated with the community, in many respects, like they're owned by upstanding more influential or

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00:33:21.660 --> 00:33:28.500

Ica Fernandez : Members of the community, for the most part, but they're not integrated with the school board because I get either have a diary CCE or

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00:33:28.980 --> 00:33:38.280

Ica Fernandez : Hybrid Islamic centers and therefore it's still a major issue for the most part, although the Philippine of Department of Education does have

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00:33:38.850 --> 00:33:46.230

Ica Fernandez : A particular ministry handling my direct education and now the bumps and mortar government also has its kind of interface that

213

00:33:46.830 --> 00:33:54.120

Ica Fernandez : The links aren't there yet. So therefore, definitely. It's still an area of work with a beanie will which will need to be

214

00:33:54.720 --> 00:34:04.050

Ica Fernandez : Done, but nevertheless people give me the t shirt. Once in the area. I also understand why it's kept in the more informal manner to protect and initially

215

00:34:04.740 --> 00:34:14.820

Ica Fernandez : The sensors from what's perceived center friends from the escape. So, but I think that ministry center you can speak more about the enhancer as well because I believe his family also now runs a murder. That's for

216

00:34:18.570 --> 00:34:19.500

Sam Chittick: Us to Raisa

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00:34:20.880 --> 00:34:26.820

RAISSA JAJURIE: Yeah, well it's in the domain of the Ministry of basic idea and technical education.

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00:34:28.170 --> 00:34:32.430

RAISSA JAJURIE: Which takes gear also of modalities.

219

00:34:34.050 --> 00:34:40.590

RAISSA JAJURIE: It's been a work in progress regarding the integrated education.

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00:34:41.970 --> 00:34:55.440

RAISSA JAJURIE: Which would combine this culture based Islamic education with a, you know, the more formal education, but in the case of the Ministry of Social Services, I think.

221

00:34:57.120 --> 00:35:00.810

RAISSA JAJURIE: We respect the orphans, what we want to see would be

222

00:35:02.850 --> 00:35:21.720

RAISSA JAJURIE: You know, diabetes, of taking care of orphans, not in a an institutionalized center beast setting but ensuring that extended families are able to provide the necessary love and care.

223

00:35:23.880 --> 00:35:29.370

RAISSA JAJURIE: To these orphans and when needed. Even the community.

224

00:35:31.080 --> 00:35:33.900

RAISSA JAJURIE: And therefore we're looking at how we can

225

00:35:34.920 --> 00:35:40.920

RAISSA JAJURIE: Start the foster he ensuring that foster families are able to take in children.

226

00:35:42.060 --> 00:35:48.330

RAISSA JAJURIE: And that really focus on the more institutionalized centered nice settings.

227

00:35:50.610 --> 00:35:52.320

Sam Chittick: Thank you and heads up.

228

00:35:53.010 --> 00:35:53.220

Yep.

229

00:35:54.270 --> 00:35:54.450

Sam Chittick: Yep.

230

00:35:54.630 --> 00:35:54.870

Yep.

231

00:35:56.190 --> 00:36:11.310

Hadzer Birowa : I agree with read observation of eco most of the most of the address is actually in these communities where most of the orphans are situated are those

232

00:36:12.660 --> 00:36:27.360

Hadzer Birowa : Traditional one, the one that on the bill. Besides the mosque and runs beta community and largely dependent on the donations in a sponsorship of those individuals within the Community.

233

00:36:29.160 --> 00:36:38.880

Hadzer Birowa : Case in point, most of our funds that we engage in in Basilan they wanted to push you further education. It's about unfortunately

234

00:36:39.930 --> 00:36:52.200

Hadzer Birowa : The, the higher degrees. The goes up, that the fire desk, the distance the schools from the community so that that some things that disrupts the their ability, one in terms of resources.

235

00:36:52.650 --> 00:37:00.600

Hadzer Birowa : And of course, second in terms of the access going to four, four to the schools and Madrasa as an

236

00:37:01.110 --> 00:37:12.120

Hadzer Birowa : Alternative available opportunity mode of education is in the community that's why most of the orphans actually grabbed opportunity to

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00:37:12.450 --> 00:37:18.540

Hadzer Birowa : Just continue their education. So assess what we observed in most of the areas, particularly in Brazil and

238

00:37:19.470 --> 00:37:30.180

Hadzer Birowa : Almost all on the on the opposite, they're engaged with are studying at the at the Madrasa in most of them are have this this dreams and ambitions.

239

00:37:30.510 --> 00:37:42.360

Hadzer Birowa : Are becoming an alum rather have another teacher because that's the only viable for now at least that's the only viable alternative for them to pursue their dreams and their fighters to dream for them to be to be educated

240

00:37:42.780 --> 00:37:55.920

Hadzer Birowa : To a grocery subscribes to the intentions in the plans of the of the summer of government to integrate these hybrid by the situations in the future.

241

00:37:57.840 --> 00:37:58.110

Sam Chittick: Thanks.

242

00:37:59.340 --> 00:38:01.290

Sam Chittick: Okay, I think, that brings us to

243

00:38:02.370 --> 00:38:03.510

Sam Chittick: A conclusion.

244

00:38:04.770 --> 00:38:11.550

Sam Chittick: Just I'll put into the chat. The link for the full report or you can just Google H foundation children of war.

245

00:38:13.620 --> 00:38:26.430

Sam Chittick: I would like to wrap up by saying thanks to everyone who's dialing then enjoyed in for this for this virtual presentation and thank you to minister to jury for making time and spending time with us this evening and for

246

00:38:27.450 --> 00:38:33.150

Sam Chittick: The dedication and work that you and your team are showing on on these issues and how Sean for

247

00:38:34.380 --> 00:38:50.070

Sam Chittick: For the time since since you took off us. We really appreciate the cooperation collaboration and thanks to eager and heads are representing the rest of the the research team into new writer and just sell from the the tough office.

248

00:38:51.660 --> 00:38:57.240

Sam Chittick: And that's it. Any further questions that you have. We're happy to respond directly their email addresses on the screen.

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00:38:58.650 --> 00:39:07.620

Sam Chittick: And we can also put you in touch. If you'd like to work directly with some of the research team. Thanks everyone for participating and good night.

250

00:39:09.390 --> 00:39:12.480

Hadzer Birowa : Good night. Good night, everyone even worked on what the

251

00:39:12.720 --> 00:39:13.410

Markets.